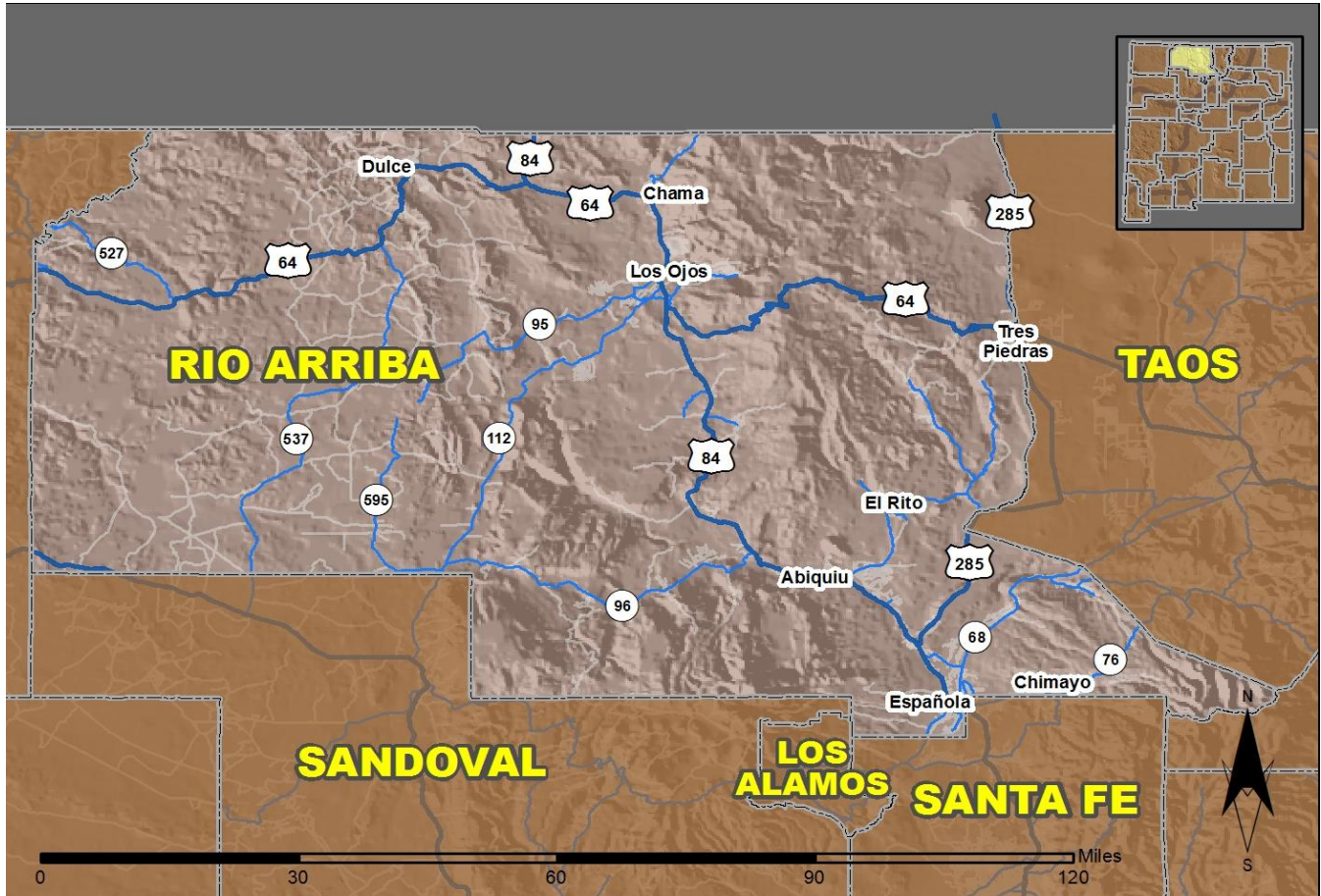


# 2016 Community Report

## Española



Produced for the New Mexico Department of Transportation,  
Traffic Safety Division, Traffic Records Bureau,  
Under Contract 5801 by the University of New Mexico,  
Geospatial and Population Studies, Traffic Research Unit

Distributed in compliance with New Mexico Statute 66-7-214  
as a reference source regarding New Mexico traffic crashes

For the purposes of this report, data are compiled by the University of New Mexico, Geospatial and Population Studies, Traffic Research Unit (TRU), on behalf of the New Mexico Department of Transportation (NMDOT). Data in this report may differ from that in other data sources, such as the Federal Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS), due to the timing of publications and rules for how data are compiled and maintained in Federal vs. State databases. If you have questions regarding this report, please contact the Traffic Safety Division at 505-827-0427.

<http://tru.unm.edu/Crash-Reports/Community-Reports/>

## Definitions

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**Aggravated DWI** – A driver arrested for 1) driving with a BAC of 0.16 or higher, 2) driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs and causing bodily injury to a human being as a result, or 3) driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs and refusing to submit to a BAC test at the time of arrest for DWI.

**Alcohol-involved Crash** – A crash for which the Uniform Crash Report indicated that 1) a DWI citation was issued, 2) alcohol was a contributing factor, or 3) a person in control of a vehicle (including a pedestrian or pedalcyclist) was suspected of being under the influence of alcohol.

**Alcohol-involved Driver** – A person in control of a vehicle who was cited for DWI or indicated on the Uniform Crash Report as being either suspected or determined by testing to be under the influence of alcohol. There can be multiple alcohol-involved drivers in a single alcohol-involved crash.

**Crash** – A reported incident on a public roadway involving one or more motor vehicles that resulted in death, personal injury, or at least \$500 in property damage. Crashes on private property (such as a parking lot) are not included.

**DWI Arrest (Citation)** – In this report, a DWI arrest (a.k.a. a DWI citation) is a driver arrested for either DWI or aggravated DWI. New Mexico’s legal limit for presumption of driving while intoxicated (DWI) is 0.08 for non-commercial drivers older than 21 years of age, 0.04 for commercial vehicle drivers, and 0.02 for drivers younger than 21 years of age.

**DWI Conviction** – A driver convicted of driving under the intoxicating influence of alcohol, narcotics, or pathogenic drugs, including aggravated DWI.

**Fatal Crash** – A crash in which at least one person was killed. More than one person can be killed in a single fatal crash.

**Fatalities** – The number of people killed in a crash. The terms “killed” and “deaths” are synonymous with “fatalities.” A fatality is crash-related if it occurs at the time of the crash or if the person(s) involved in the crash dies within 30 days.

**Injury Crash** – A reported crash in which at least one person was injured. Injury crashes involve at least one suspected serious injury (Class A), suspected minor injury (Class B), or possible injury (Class C). Fatal crashes are not included.

**Missing Data** – An indication that the applicable field on the UCR form was left blank or contained an invalid code. Starting with crashes that occurred in 2012, improvements in the identification of missing data in the NMDOT crash database led to an increase in the reported amount of missing data.

**Pedalcyclist** – A person riding a mechanism of transport that is powered solely by pedals (a.k.a. bicyclist).

**Pedestrian** – A person on foot, walking, running, jogging, hiking, sitting or lying down who is involved in a motor vehicle traffic crash.

## Sources

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**Crash Data** – New Mexico Department of Transportation, Traffic Safety Division, Traffic Records Bureau, Traffic Crash Database, as of the report date below. Crash data are compiled using NMDOT Uniform Crash Reports (UCR), submitted by law enforcement agencies in the state, for any incident on a public roadway involving one or more motor vehicles that resulted in death, injury, or at least \$500 in property damage. These reports are processed by the NMDOT Traffic Records Bureau and analyzed by the University of New Mexico, Geospatial and Population Studies, Traffic Research Unit (TRU).

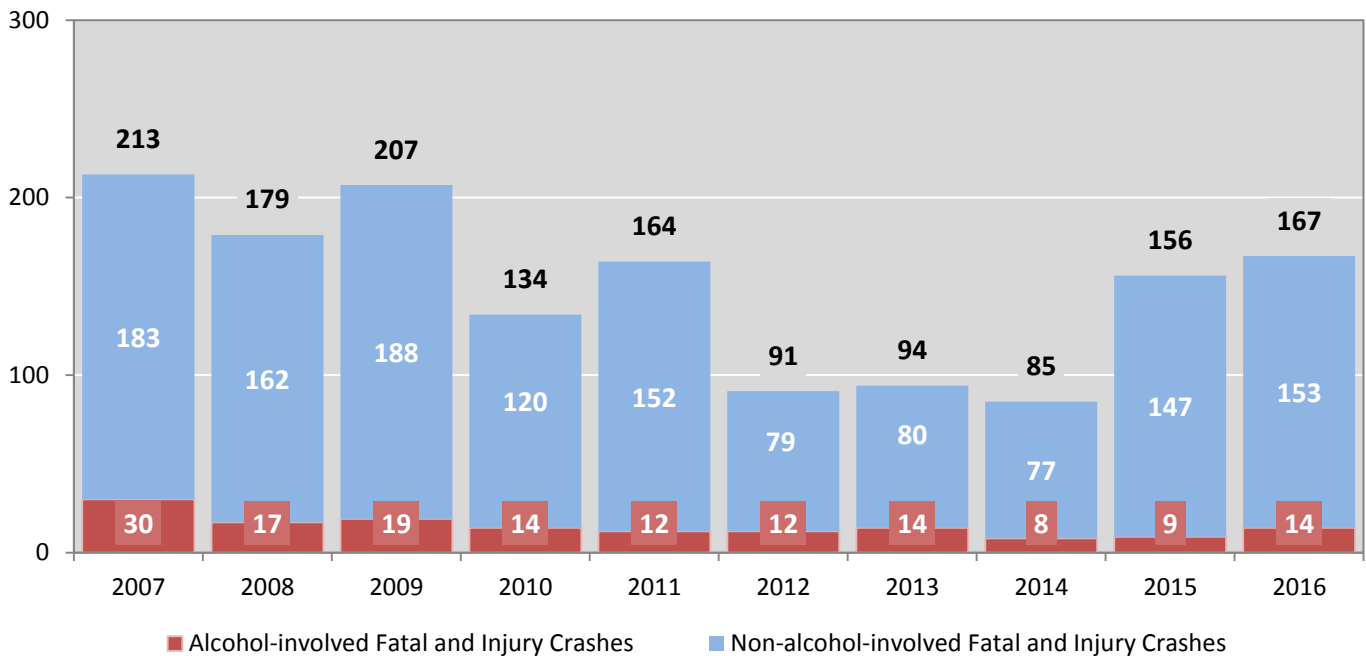
**DWI Citation Tracking System (CTS)** – New Mexico Taxation and Revenue Department (NM TRD), Motor Vehicle Division (MVD), DWI Citation Tracking System (CTS), as of December 2017. Repeat offenders are identified by the combination of account key, arrest date, and citation number. County data are based upon the county where the arrest took place. City data are based upon the city where the offender resides.

**Urban Areas** – New Mexico Department of Transportation, Asset Management and Planning, 2010 U.S. Census Urbanized Area Boundaries, NMDOT-Adjusted, and U.S. Census Urban Clusters, August 21, 2013. In crashes before 2013, “urban” was defined as a town or city with a population of at least 2,500 people.

**Table 1: Total Crashes and Alcohol-involved Crashes by Crash Severity in Española, 2007-2016**

Year	Total Crashes				Alcohol-involved Crashes			
	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage Only	Total
2007	2	211	414	<b>627</b>	2	28	22	<b>52</b>
2008	3	176	419	<b>598</b>	3	14	26	<b>43</b>
2009	1	206	360	<b>567</b>	1	18	18	<b>37</b>
2010	6	128	248	<b>382</b>	4	10	12	<b>26</b>
2011	1	163	265	<b>429</b>	0	12	14	<b>26</b>
2012	0	91	211	<b>302</b>	0	12	22	<b>34</b>
2013	2	92	154	<b>248</b>	0	14	8	<b>22</b>
2014	3	82	177	<b>262</b>	1	7	7	<b>15</b>
2015	3	153	228	<b>384</b>	1	8	14	<b>23</b>
2016	0	167	300	<b>467</b>	0	14	11	<b>25</b>

**Figure 1: Alcohol-involved Fatal and Injury Crashes Compared with Non-alcohol-involved Fatal and Injury Crashes in Española, 2007-2016**



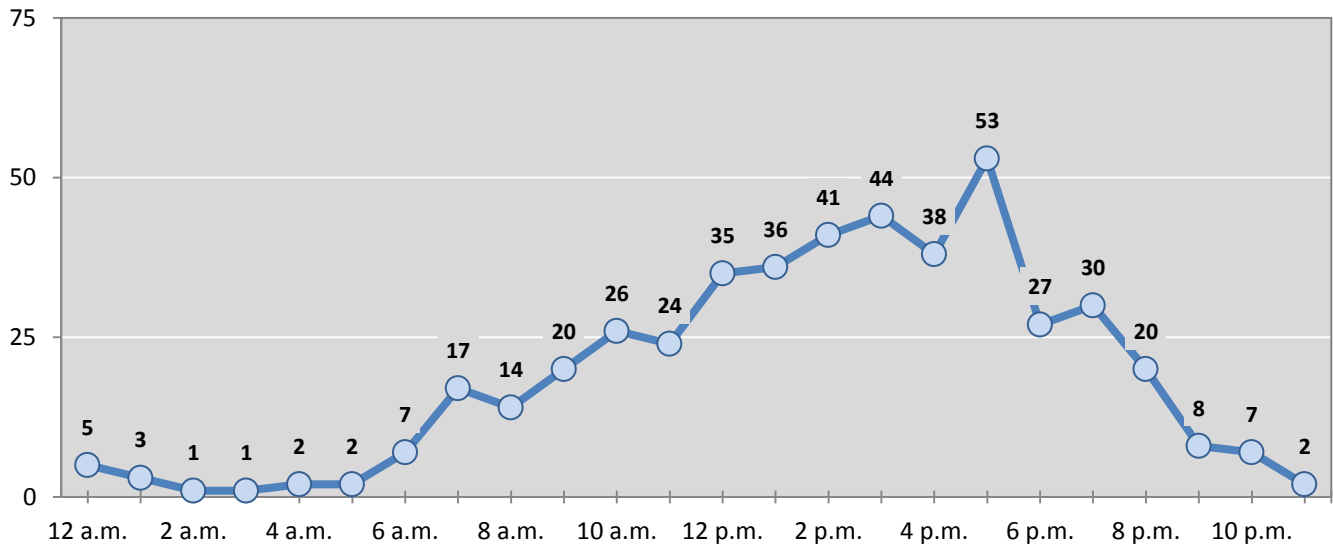
**Table 2: Crashes by Month in Española, 2012-2016**

Month	Crashes					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
January	15	16	25	35	43	<b>27</b>
February	26	7	27	25	35	<b>24</b>
March	42	22	28	33	34	<b>32</b>
April	36	11	23	20	35	<b>25</b>
May	29	13	6	17	39	<b>21</b>
June	21	21	10	28	44	<b>25</b>
July	31	23	9	40	47	<b>30</b>
August	22	26	22	34	43	<b>29</b>
September	12	25	31	38	42	<b>30</b>
October	30	29	20	39	39	<b>31</b>
November	16	29	26	34	37	<b>28</b>
December	22	26	35	41	29	<b>31</b>
<b>Total Crashes</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>333</b>

**Table 3: Alcohol-involved Crashes by Month in Española, 2012-2016**

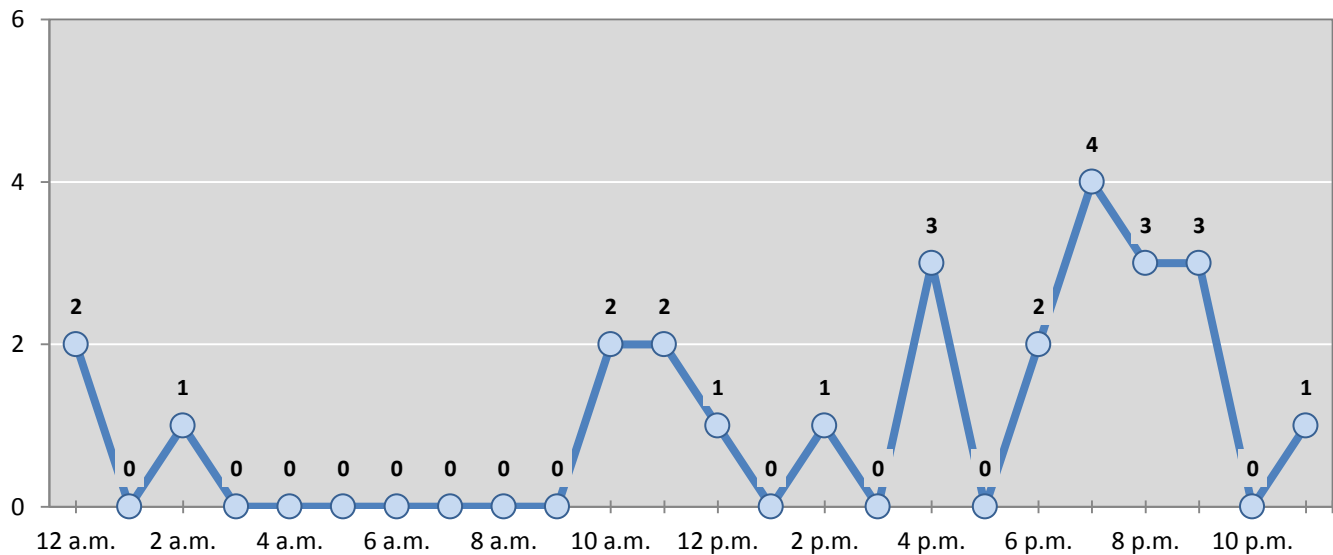
Month	Alcohol-involved Crashes					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
January	1	2	3	3	3	<b>2</b>
February	1	1	0	2	1	<b>1</b>
March	8	3	1	0	2	<b>3</b>
April	5	3	2	1	0	<b>2</b>
May	4	0	1	1	2	<b>2</b>
June	0	2	0	2	2	<b>1</b>
July	4	2	2	3	3	<b>3</b>
August	2	2	0	3	4	<b>2</b>
September	0	0	2	2	0	<b>1</b>
October	2	0	0	2	2	<b>1</b>
November	3	4	1	1	3	<b>2</b>
December	4	3	3	3	3	<b>3</b>
<b>Total Crashes</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>

**Figure 2: Crashes by Hour in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 4 crashes for which hour data were missing.

**Figure 3: Alcohol-involved Crashes by Hour in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 0 alcohol-involved crashes for which hour data were missing.

**Table 4: Alcohol-involved Crashes by Day of Week in Española, 2012-2016**

Day of Week	Alcohol-involved Crashes					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Sunday	6	6	3	2	4	4
Monday	1	1	0	6	4	2
Tuesday	9	2	3	1	2	3
Wednesday	5	6	2	3	2	4
Thursday	8	1	2	1	4	3
Friday	0	3	1	7	4	3
Saturday	5	3	4	3	5	4
<b>Total Crashes</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>

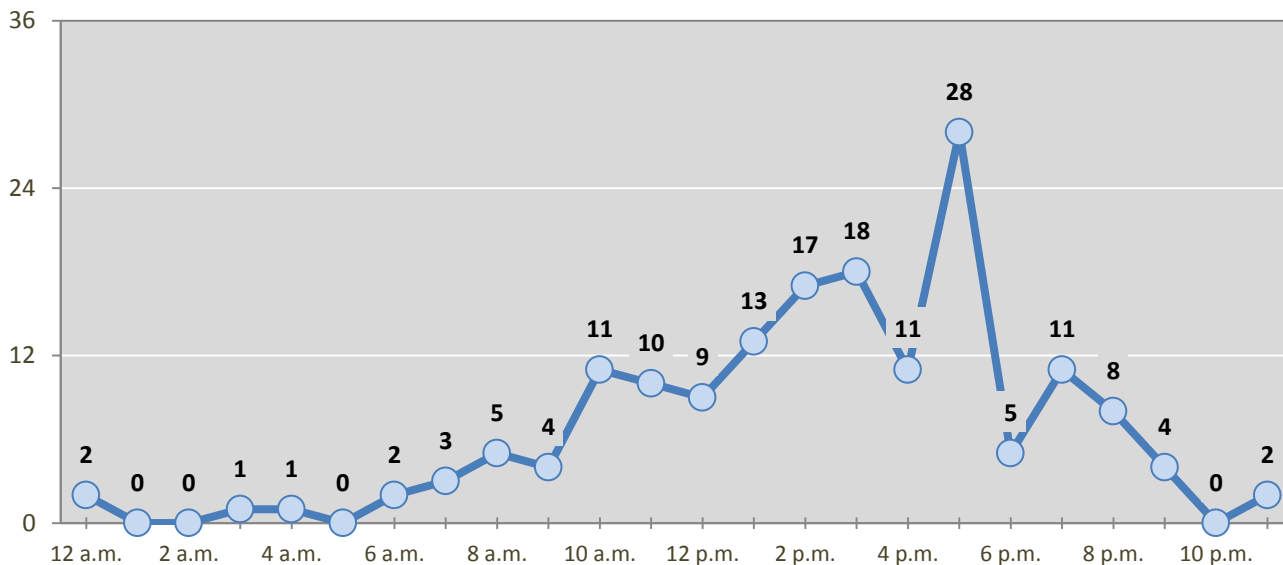
**Table 5: Fatal and Injury Crashes by Day of Week in Española, 2012-2016**

Day of Week	Fatal and Injury Crashes					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Sunday	11	8	11	14	12	11
Monday	10	16	13	23	22	17
Tuesday	15	14	13	26	21	18
Wednesday	13	20	14	23	28	20
Thursday	15	11	12	17	32	17
Friday	15	14	13	36	31	22
Saturday	12	11	9	17	21	14
<b>Total Crashes</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>119</b>

**Table 6: Pedestrian and Pedalcyclist Crashes by Day of Week in Española, 2012-2016**

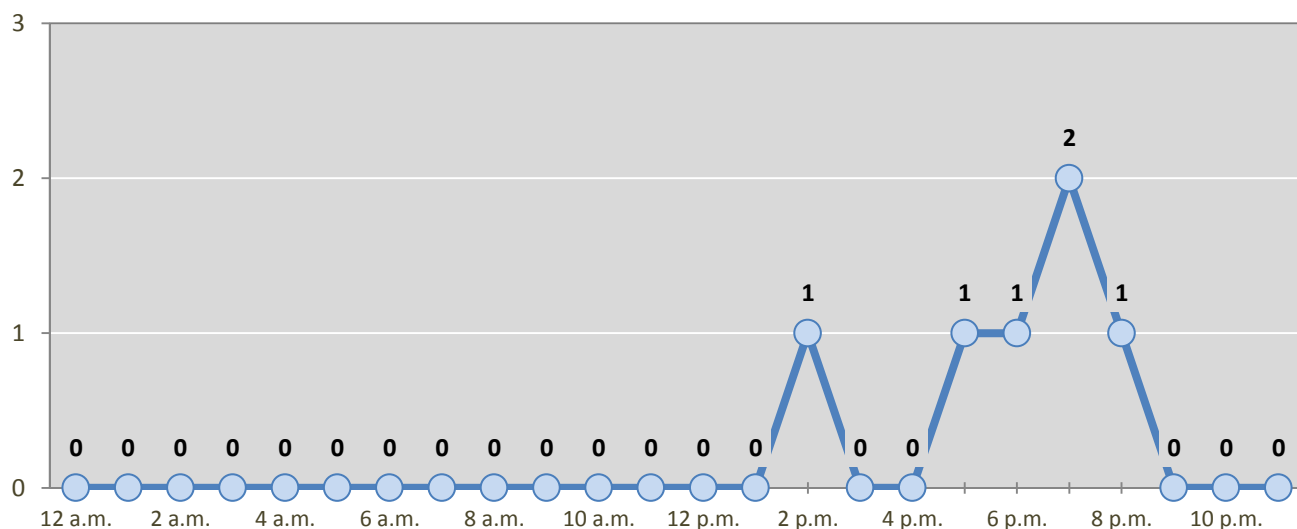
Day of Week	Pedestrian and Pedalcyclist Crashes					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Sunday	0	0	1	0	1	0
Monday	0	0	0	2	1	1
Tuesday	2	0	0	1	1	1
Wednesday	0	1	0	0	0	0
Thursday	0	0	0	0	1	0
Friday	0	1	1	1	1	1
Saturday	1	0	0	1	1	1
<b>Total Crashes</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>

**Figure 4: Fatal and Injury Crashes by Hour in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 2 crashes for which hour data were missing.

**Figure 5: Pedestrian and Pedalcyclist Crashes by Hour in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 0 crashes for which hour data were missing.

**Table 7: Severity of Injuries to People in Crashes by Rural and Urban Location in Española, 2016**

Urban and Rural Locations by Alcohol-involvement	People in Crashes by Severity of Injuries					Total People
	Fatalities (Class K)	Suspected Serious Injuries (Class A)	Suspected Minor Injuries (Class B)	Possible Injuries (Class C)	No Apparent Injuries (Class O)	
<b>People in Alcohol-involved Crashes</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>56</b>
Urban	0	1	3	17	35	56
Rural Non-Interstate	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural Interstate	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>People in Crashes</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>1,296</b>
Urban	0	4	14	254	1,024	1,296
Rural Non-Interstate	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural Interstate	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percent in Alcohol-involved Crashes</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>

**Table 8: Total Crashes by Roadway System and Crash Severity in Española, 2012-2016**

Crash Severity by System	Crashes by Year					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
<b>Total Rural Interstate</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Fatal Crash	0	0	0	0	0	0
Injury Crash	0	0	0	0	0	0
Property Damage Only Crash	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Rural Non-Interstate</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
Fatal Crash	0	0	1	0	0	0
Injury Crash	0	4	2	0	0	1
Property Damage Only Crash	0	8	3	0	0	2
<b>Total Urban</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>329</b>
Fatal Crash	0	2	2	3	0	1
Injury Crash	91	88	80	153	167	116
Property Damage Only Crash	211	146	174	228	300	212



**Table 9: Total Crashes by Crash Classification in Española, 2012-2016**

Crash Classification	Total Crashes by Year					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Animal	2	4	2	2	0	2
Fixed Object	28	23	25	32	22	26
Other (Non-Collision)	5	3	0	2	9	4
Other (Object)	6	4	5	2	9	5
Other Vehicle	242	193	204	320	406	273
Overturn/Rollover	4	6	6	1	4	4
Parked Vehicle	5	6	4	6	1	4
Pedalcyclist	1	1	0	2	1	1
Pedestrian	2	1	1	4	5	3
Railroad Train	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rollover	0	0	0	1	2	1
Vehicle on Other Road	2	5	3	6	2	4
Missing Data	5	2	12	6	6	6
<b>Total Crashes</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>333</b>

**Table 10: Vehicles in Crashes by Vehicle Type in Española, 2012-2016**

Vehicle Type <sup>1</sup>	Vehicles in Crashes by Vehicle Type					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Bus	1	2	1	1	9	3
Motorcycle	6	5	3	9	7	6
Passenger	309	240	185	340	499	315
Pedalcyclist	1	1	1	2	1	1
Pedestrian	2	1	1	3	5	2
Pickup	104	85	99	152	193	127
Semi	7	4	9	7	15	8
Van/SUV/4WD	66	73	91	121	141	98
Other Vehicle	6	8	0	4	1	4
Missing Data	66	51	104	115	51	77
<b>Total Vehicles</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>642</b>

<sup>1</sup> Pedestrians and pedalcyclists are counted as non-motorized vehicles, when involved in a crash with a motor vehicle. See Page 17 for data on drivers of non-motorized vehicles in crashes (i.e. pedestrians and pedalcyclists).

**Table 11: Motor Vehicle Drivers in Crashes by Vehicle Type and Age Group in Española, 2016**

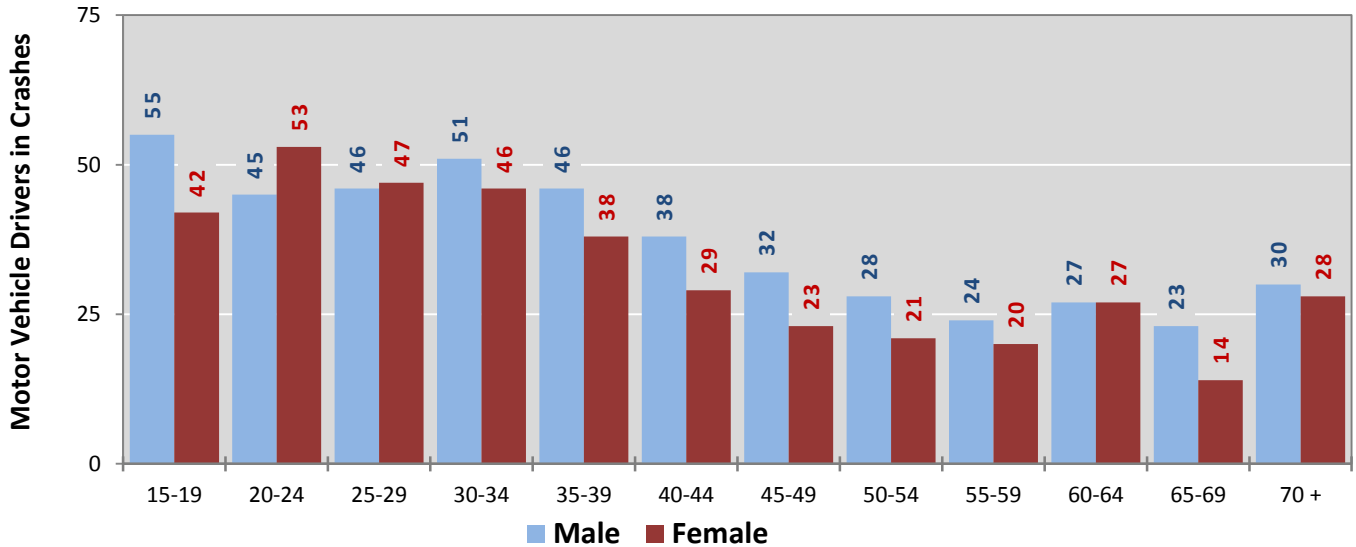
Age Groups	Motor Vehicle <sup>1</sup> Drivers by Vehicle Type and Age Group								Total Drivers
	Bus	Motor-cycle	Passenger	Pickup	Semi	Van 4WD SUV	Other Vehicle	Missing Data	
15-19	0	0	68	18	0	10	0	2	98
20-24	0	1	61	19	2	14	0	2	99
25-29	1	1	52	20	3	14	1	1	93
30-34	0	1	60	16	2	17	0	1	97
35-39	1	1	39	21	3	19	0	0	84
40-44	0	1	38	9	2	13	0	4	67
45-49	0	0	22	16	2	12	0	3	55
50-54	0	2	27	11	0	7	0	2	49
55-59	3	0	24	11	0	5	0	3	46
60-64	1	0	25	17	1	10	0	0	54
65-69	1	0	18	11	0	7	0	0	37
70 +	2	0	37	13	0	8	0	0	60
Missing Data	0	0	28	11	0	5	0	33	77
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>916</b>

**Table 12: Alcohol-involved Motor Vehicle Drivers in Crashes by Vehicle Type and Age Group in Española, 2016**

Age Groups	Alcohol-involved Motor Vehicle <sup>1</sup> Drivers by Vehicle Type and Age Group								Total Drivers
	Bus	Motor-cycle	Passenger	Pickup	Semi	Van 4WD SUV	Other Vehicle	Missing Data	
15-19	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
20-24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
30-34	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	4
35-39	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	5
40-44	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
45-49	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-64	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
65-69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missing Data	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>22</b>

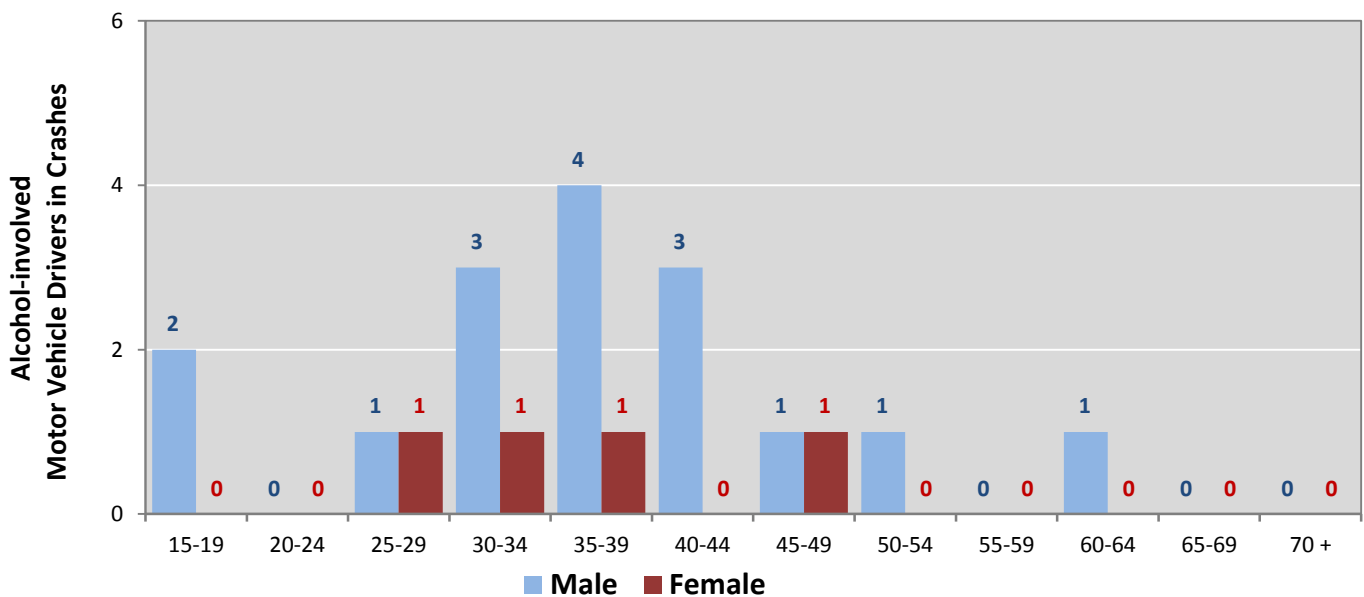
<sup>1</sup> See Page 17 for data on drivers of non-motorized vehicles in crashes (i.e. pedestrians and pedalcyclists).

**Figure 6: Motor Vehicle Drivers in Crashes by Age Group and Sex in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 83 drivers in crashes for which age or sex data were missing.

**Figure 7: Alcohol-involved Motor Vehicle Drivers in Crashes by Age Group and Sex in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 2 drivers in crashes for which age or sex data were missing.

**Table 13: Alcohol-involved Motor Vehicle Drivers Under 21  
(Ages 15-20) in Crashes in Española, 2012-2016**

Age <sup>1</sup>	Year					5-Year Total
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
15	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	1	0	1	0	0	2
17	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	0	0	1	1	3
19	0	1	0	1	1	3
20	0	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>

**Table 14: Motor Vehicle Drivers Under 21 (Ages 15-20) in Crashes  
by Age, Sex and Alcohol-involvement in Española, 2016**

Age <sup>1</sup>	Total Drivers				Alcohol-involved Drivers			
	Sex		Total Drivers	Percent of Total	Sex		Total Drivers	Percent of Total
	Male	Female			Male	Female		
15	4	0	4	3%	0	0	0	0%
16	10	7	17	15%	0	0	0	0%
17	15	14	29	25%	0	0	0	0%
18	16	14	30	26%	1	0	1	50%
19	10	7	17	15%	1	0	1	50%
20	10	10	20	17%	0	0	0	0%
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>1</sup> For analysis of drivers under age 21, when the driver age or sex are not identified on the crash report (typically hit-and-run drivers), the driver data are considered unreliable and are excluded from the analysis.

**Table 15: Frequency of Contributing Factors in Crashes  
by Crash Severity in Española, 2016**

Contributing Factors	Frequency of Contributing Factor <sup>1</sup> by Crash Severity			
	Frequency in Fatal Crashes	Frequency in Injury Crashes	Frequency in Property Damage Only Crashes	Frequency in All Crashes
<b>Human</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>713</b>
Driver Inattention	0	107	187	294
Following Too Closely	0	62	77	139
Failed to Yield Right of Way	0	29	44	73
Excessive Speed	0	10	16	26
Alcohol Involved	0	14	11	25
Other Improper Driving	0	8	15	23
Made Improper Turn	0	5	14	19
Improper Backing	0	4	10	14
Disregarded Traffic Signal	0	5	8	13
Avoid No Contact - Vehicle	0	6	6	12
Speed Too Fast for Conditions	0	3	8	11
Cell Phone	0	4	6	10
Drove Left Of Center	0	7	2	9
Improper Lane Change	0	1	8	9
Improper Overtaking	0	2	6	8
Avoid No Contact - Other	0	2	5	7
Drug Involved	0	3	4	7
Passed Stop Sign	0	0	4	4
Pedestrian Error	0	3	0	3
Failed to Yield to Police Vehicle	0	0	2	2
High Speed Pursuit	0	1	1	2
Texting	0	2	0	2
Failed to Yield to Emergency Vehicle	0	0	1	1
Driverless Moving Vehicle	0	0	0	0
Vehicle Skidded Before Brake	0	0	0	0
<b>Vehicle</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>
Other Mechanical Defect	0	1	8	9
Defective Tires	0	0	2	2
Inadequate Brakes	0	0	2	2
Defective Steering	0	1	0	1
<b>Environment</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
Traffic Control Not Functioning	0	4	2	6
Road Defect	0	0	1	1
Low Visibility Due to Smoke	0	0	0	0
<b>Other</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>378</b>
None	0	136	218	354
Other - No Driver Error	0	5	19	24

<sup>1</sup> Multiple contributing factors may be reported for any vehicle in a crash.

**Table 16: People in Crashes by Crash Classification and Severity of Injuries in Española, 2016**

Crash Classification	People in Crashes by Severity of Injuries					Total People
	Fatalities (Class K)	Suspected Serious Injuries (Class A)	Suspected Minor Injuries (Class B)	Possible Injuries (Class C)	No Apparent Injuries (Class O)	
Animal	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fixed Object	0	1	1	11	19	32
Other (Non-Collision)	0	0	1	0	14	15
Other (Object)	0	0	0	0	13	13
Other Vehicle	0	1	7	237	946	1,191
Overturn/Rollover	0	0	0	1	3	4
Parked Vehicle	0	0	0	0	2	2
Pedalcyclist	0	0	1	0	1	2
Pedestrian	0	1	4	0	8	13
Railroad Train	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rollover	0	1	0	1	0	2
Vehicle on Other Road	0	0	0	1	7	8
Missing Data	0	0	0	3	11	14
<b>Total People</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>1,296</b>

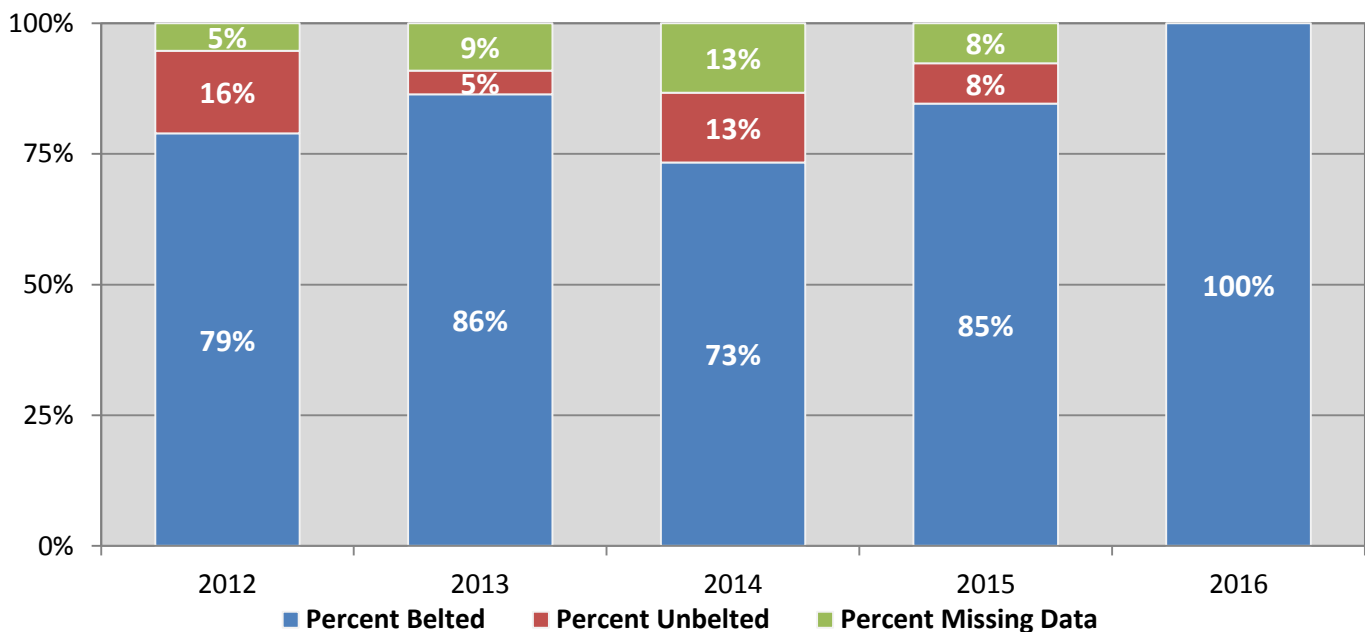
**Table 17: Killed or Injured Unbelted People in Crashes  
by Sex and Age Group in Española, 2016**

Age Groups	Unbelted People Killed or Injured <sup>1,2</sup>				Total People
	Male	Percent of Male	Female	Percent of Female	
0-4	0	0%	0	0%	0
5-9	0	0%	0	0%	0
10-14	0	0%	0	0%	0
15-19	0	0%	1	25%	1
20-24	0	0%	2	50%	2
25-29	0	0%	0	0%	0
30-34	0	0%	0	0%	0
35-39	0	0%	1	25%	1
40-44	0	0%	0	0%	0
45-49	0	0%	0	0%	0
50-54	0	0%	0	0%	0
55-59	0	0%	0	0%	0
60-64	0	0%	0	0%	0
65-69	0	0%	0	0%	0
70 +	0	0%	0	0%	0
Missing Data	0	0%	0	0%	0
<b>Total People</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4</b>

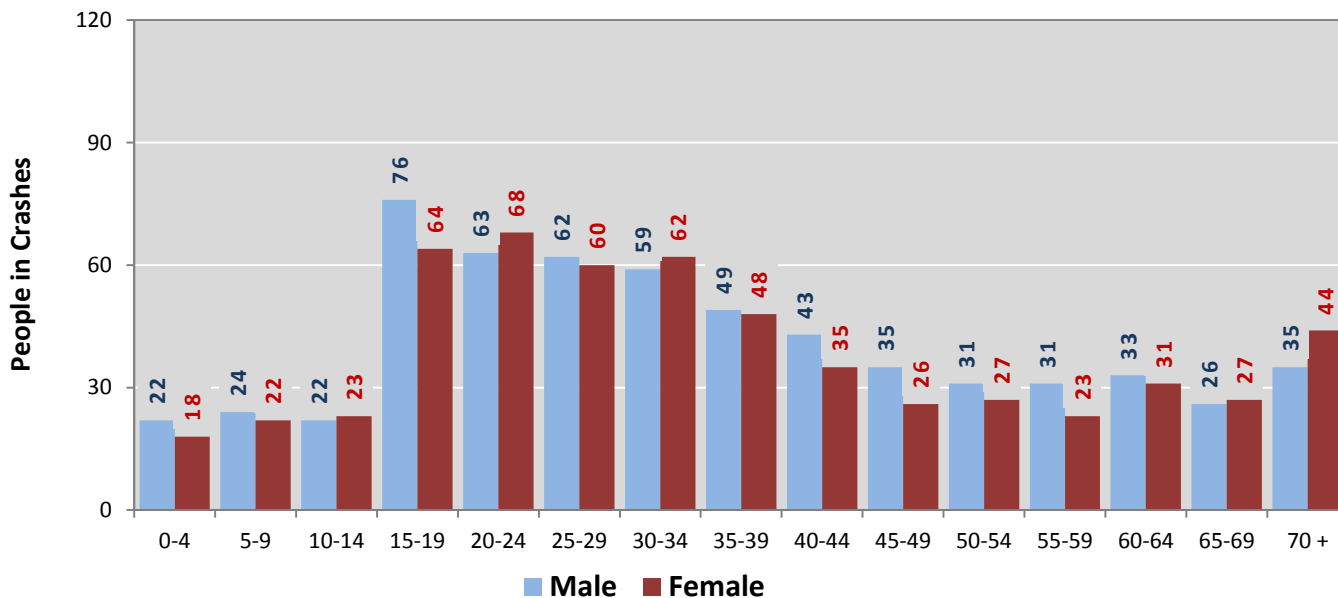
<sup>1</sup> People injured are in one of three categories: suspected serious injury, suspected minor injury, or possible injury.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes people in or on buses, heavy trucks, motorcycles, or ATVs.

**Figure 8: Seatbelt Use by People in Crashes with Fatal or  
Suspected Serious Injuries in Española, 2012-2016**

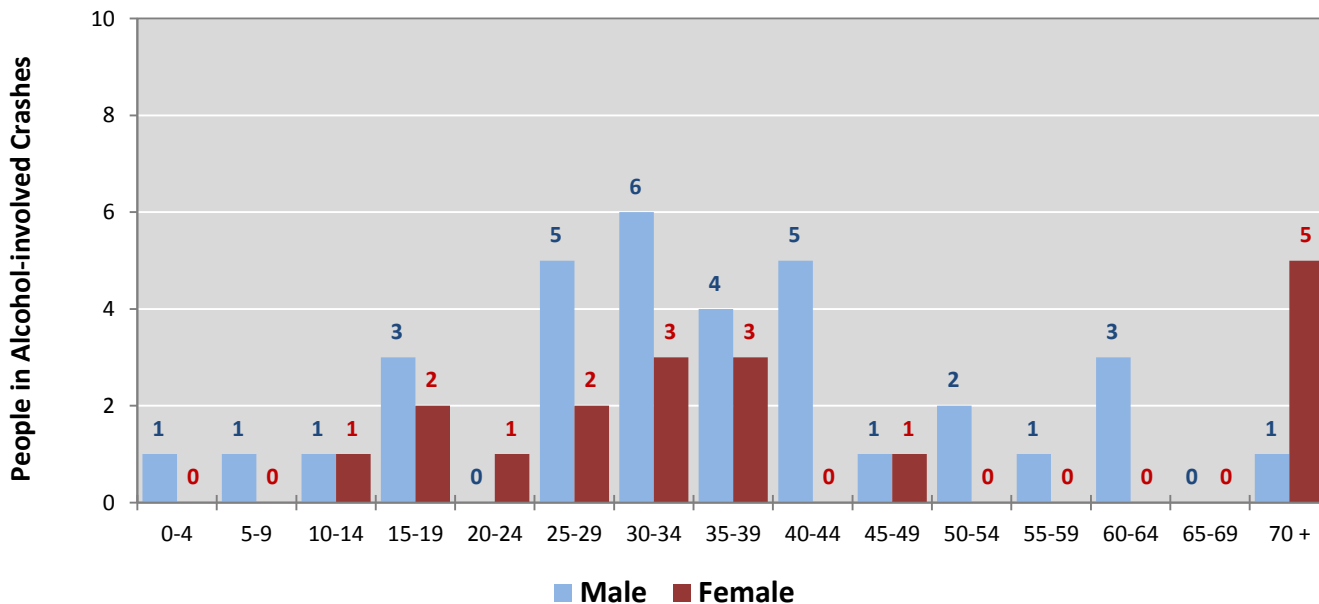


**Figure 9: People in Crashes by Age Group and Sex in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 107 people in crashes for which age or sex data were missing.

**Figure 10: People in Alcohol-involved Crashes by Age Group and Sex in Española, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 4 people in alcohol-involved crashes for which age or sex data were missing.



**Table 18: Pedestrians and Pedalcyclists in Crashes  
by Age Group in Española, 2012-2016**

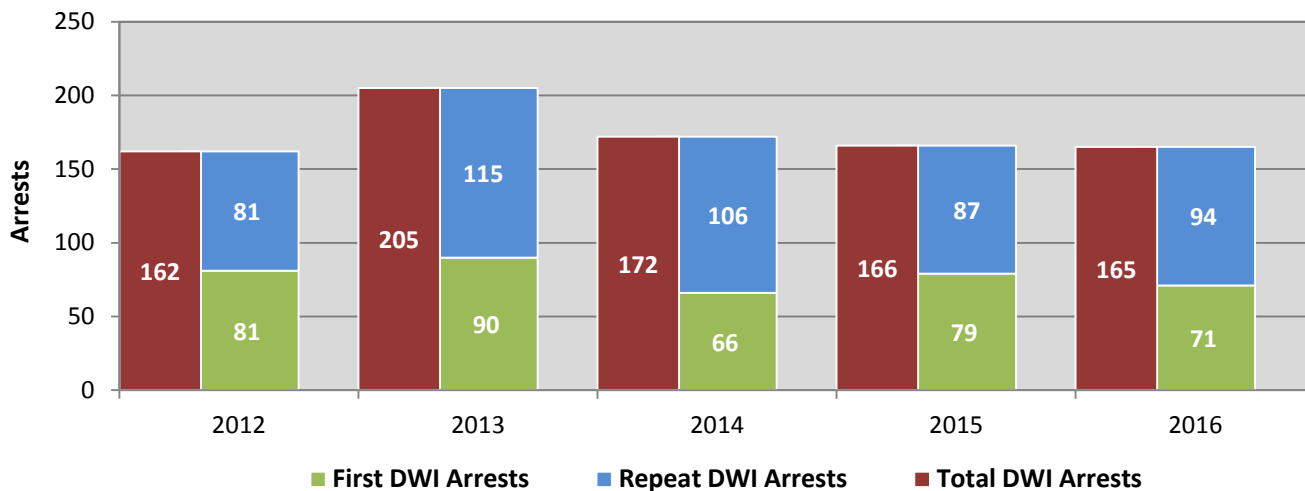
Age Groups	Pedestrians and Pedalcyclists <sup>1</sup> in Crashes					5-Year Total People
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
0-4	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-14	0	0	0	0	1	1
15-19	0	1	0	1	0	2
20-24	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	1	1	0	0	2
30-34	0	0	0	2	2	4
35-39	0	0	0	0	1	1
40-44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45-49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-54	0	0	1	1	0	2
55-59	1	0	0	0	1	2
60-64	1	0	0	1	1	3
65-69	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 +	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missing Data	1	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total People</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>

**Table 19: Pedestrians and Pedalcyclists in Crashes by Alcohol Involvement  
and Severity of Injuries in Española, 2016**

Alcohol Involvement	Pedestrians and Pedalcyclists <sup>1</sup> in Crashes					Total People
	Fatalities (Class K)	Suspected Serious Injuries (Class A)	Suspected Minor Injuries (Class B)	Possible Injuries (Class C)	No Apparent Injury (Class O)	
<b>Total Pedalcyclists</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Involved	0	0	1	0	0	1
Not Involved	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Pedestrians</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
Involved	0	1	1	0	0	2
Not Involved	0	0	3	0	0	3
<b>Total People</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>

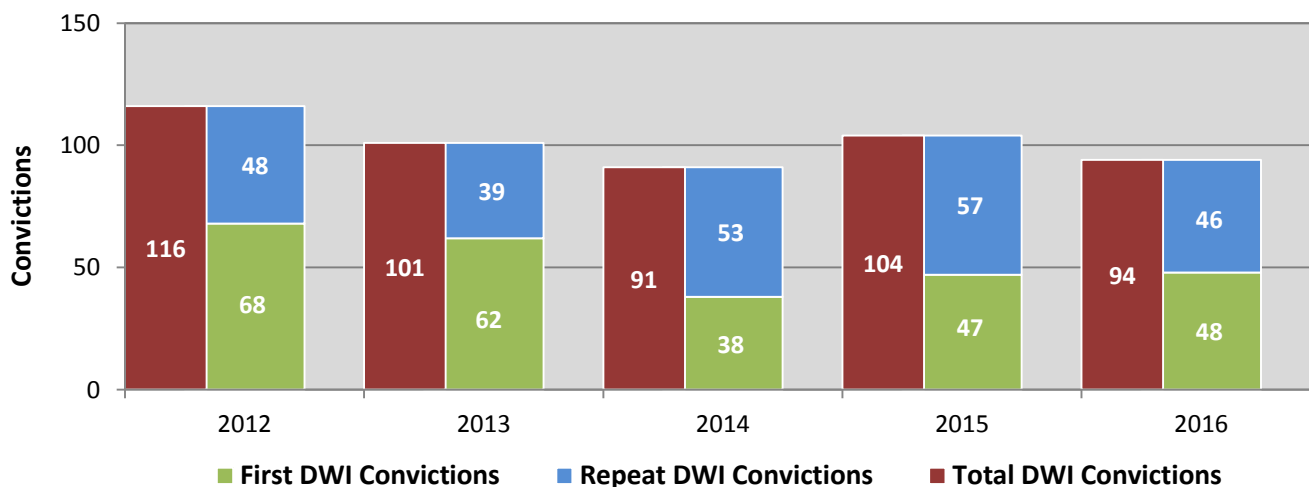
<sup>1</sup> Pedestrians and pedalcyclists are counted as non-motorized vehicles, when involved in a crash with a motor vehicle.

**Figure 11: DWI Arrests of Española Residents Throughout the State, Showing First and Repeat DWI Arrests, 2012-2016**



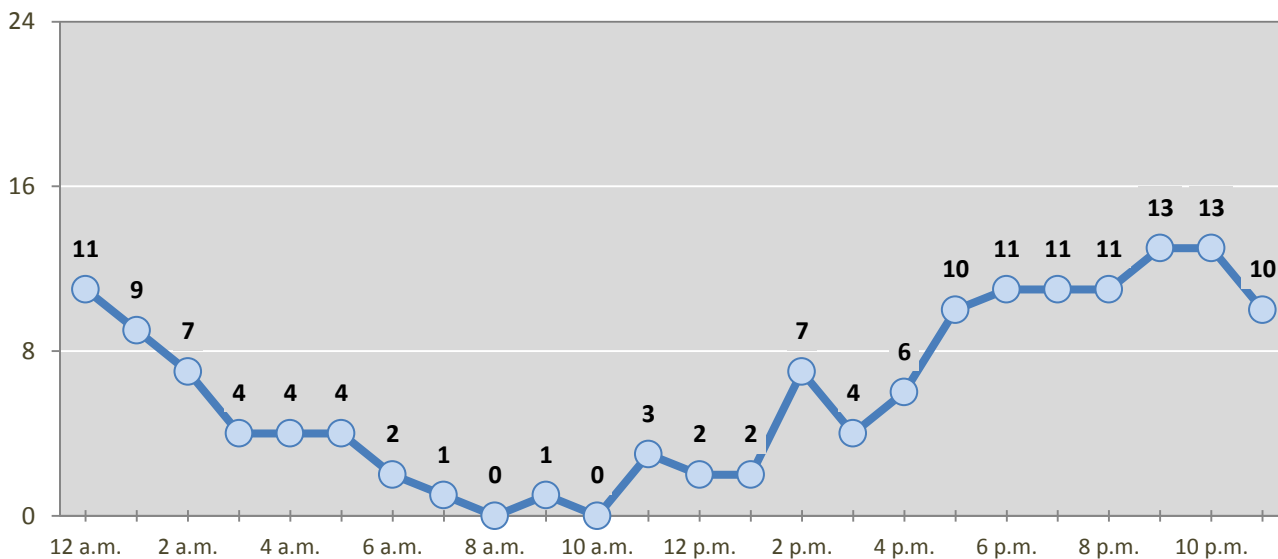
\*Values are based upon the year of the arrest.

**Figure 12: DWI Conviction of Española Residents Throughout the State, Showing First and Repeat DWI Convictions, 2012-2016**



\*Values are based upon the year of the conviction.

**Figure 13: DWI Arrests by Hour of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2016**



\* In 2016, Española had 19 arrests for which hour data were missing.

**Table 20: DWI Arrests by Day of Week of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2012-2016**

Day of Week	Year					5-Year Average
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Sunday	29	39	31	26	34	32
Monday	14	14	18	13	13	14
Tuesday	15	31	13	17	22	20
Wednesday	18	21	15	10	16	16
Thursday	21	27	21	16	24	22
Friday	26	35	35	33	24	31
Saturday	39	38	39	51	32	40
<b>Total Arrests</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>174</b>

**Table 21: Driver First DWI Arrests by Age Group  
of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2012-2016**

Age Groups	Driver First DWI Arrests <sup>1</sup>				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
15-19	6	6	2	4	2
20-24	22	21	18	17	15
25-29	23	9	17	16	12
30-34	16	12	5	10	14
35-39	3	15	5	10	8
40-44	3	9	9	8	4
45-49	1	7	3	2	3
50-54	1	5	5	7	2
55-59	5	3	0	3	3
60-64	0	0	1	1	2
65-69	1	1	0	0	2
70 +	0	1	0	0	3
Missing Data	0	1	1	1	1
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>71</b>

<sup>1</sup>Values are based upon the year of the arrest.

**Table 22: Driver Repeat DWI Arrests by Age Group  
of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2012-2016**

Age Groups	Driver Repeat DWI Arrests <sup>1</sup>				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
15-19	2	0	2	0	0
20-24	10	9	1	4	5
25-29	8	13	11	16	6
30-34	11	17	21	13	19
35-39	10	18	11	12	11
40-44	9	17	14	12	8
45-49	12	20	16	9	12
50-54	7	12	18	13	18
55-59	4	7	6	6	9
60-64	5	1	3	1	6
65-69	3	0	2	1	0
70 +	0	1	1	0	0
Missing Data	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>94</b>

<sup>1</sup>Values are based upon the year of the arrest.

**Table 23: Driver First DWI Convictions by Age Group  
of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2012-2016**

Age Groups	Driver First DWI Convictions <sup>1</sup>				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
15-19	5	2	1	3	1
20-24	26	10	8	11	10
25-29	15	13	8	9	12
30-34	9	12	2	7	9
35-39	5	8	5	3	5
40-44	3	6	6	7	3
45-49	0	5	3	2	2
50-54	2	1	4	2	3
55-59	2	4	1	2	0
60-64	0	0	0	1	1
65-69	1	0	0	0	1
70 +	0	0	0	0	0
Missing Data	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>

<sup>1</sup> Values are based upon the year of the conviction.

**Table 24: Driver Repeat DWI Convictions by Age Group  
of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2012-2016**

Age Groups	Driver Repeat DWI Convictions <sup>1</sup>				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
15-19	0	0	0	1	0
20-24	5	3	2	0	3
25-29	6	3	4	8	6
30-34	11	8	11	10	9
35-39	4	4	9	3	7
40-44	11	7	6	10	7
45-49	5	6	11	11	7
50-54	4	3	6	12	5
55-59	0	1	2	1	2
60-64	1	3	1	0	0
65-69	1	0	1	1	0
70 +	0	1	0	0	0
Missing Data	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Drivers</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>46</b>

<sup>1</sup> Values are based upon the year of the conviction.

**Table 25: Court Disposition of DWI Arrests for the State and of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2016**

Court Disposition of DWI Arrest <sup>1</sup>	Española	Statewide	Percent of Statewide
Total DWI Arrests	165	10,344	<b>1.6%</b>
DWI Arrests Resulting in Convictions	71	5,541	<b>1.3%</b>
DWI Arrests Resulting in Dismissals <sup>2</sup>	35	1,512	<b>2.3%</b>
DWI Arrests Awaiting Disposition	59	3,291	<b>1.8%</b>

<sup>1</sup> These are the number of DWI arrests in 2016 and whether the case resulted in a conviction or dismissal, or is still awaiting court disposition, as reported in the NM MVD Citation Tracking System (CTS) as of December 2017.

<sup>2</sup> For this table, a very small number of "not guilty" rulings may be included in the category Dismissals.

**Table 26: Average Number of Days from Date of DWI Arrest to Date of Court Disposition for the State and of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2016**

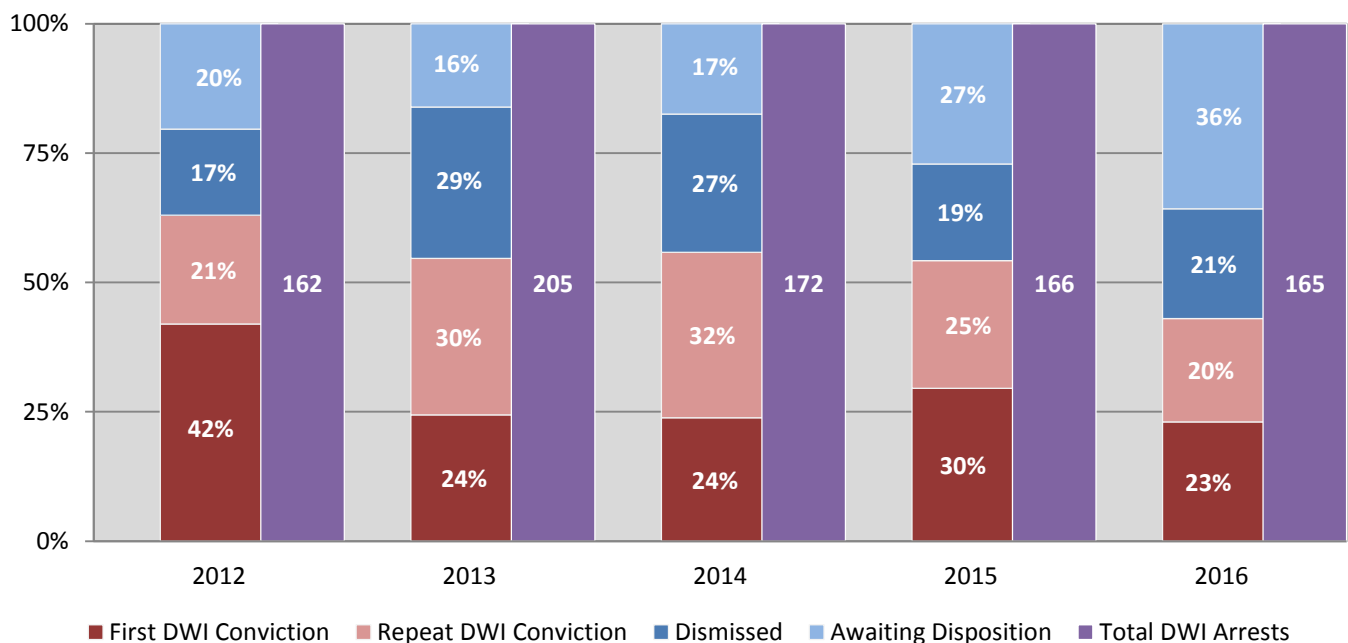
Court Disposition	Average Number of Days		Deviation from Statewide Average
	Española	Statewide	
DWI Conviction	158	157	<b>1</b>
DWI Dismissal	160	179	<b>-19</b>

**Table 27: Court Disposition of DWI Arrests  
of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2012-2016**

Year of DWI Arrest <sup>1</sup>	Court Disposition				Total DWI Arrests
	First DWI Conviction	Repeat DWI Conviction	Dismissed	Awaiting Disposition	
2012	68	34	27	33	162
2013	50	62	60	33	205
2014	41	55	46	30	172
2015	49	41	31	45	166
2016	38	33	35	59	165

<sup>1</sup>Values are based upon the year of the arrest.

**Figure 14: Court Dispositions by Percentage of DWI Arrests  
of Española Residents Throughout the State, 2012-2016**



\*Table 27 contains the values used to calculate percentages shown in Figure 14.